



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, 6 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

TREASURER

FRANCIS B. SEARS, National Shawmut Bank, Boston, Mass.

SECRETARY

BENJ. F. TRUEBLOOD, LL.D., 31 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

AUDITOR

DR. WILLIAM F. JARVIS, 233 Moody St., Waltham, Mass.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

JAMES L. TRYON, 31 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

FIELD SECRETARY

CHARLES E. BEALS, 153 La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

VICE-PRESIDENTS :

Hon. John W. Foster, Washington, D. C.
 Rev. Lyman Abbott, D. D., 287 4th Avenue, New York.
 Jane Addams, Hull House, Chicago, Ill.
 Rev. Charles G. Ames, D. D., 12 Chestnut St., Boston, Mass.
 Joshua L. Baily, 32 S. 15th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Mrs. Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.
 Hon. Richard Bartholdt, House of Representatives, Washington
 Rev. Wm. E. Barton, D. D., Oak Park, Ill.
 Alice Stone Blackwell, 45 Boutwell St., Dorchester, Mass.
 Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Pittsford, Vt.
 Pres. S. P. Brooks, Baylor University, Waco, Texas.
 Hon. E. E. Brown, Commissioner of Education, Washington, D. C.
 Hon. Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Arthur Derrin Call (*ex-officio*), Hartford, Conn.
 Hon. Samuel B. Capen, 38 Greenough Ave., Boston, Mass.
 Andrew Carnegie, 2 East 91st St., New York.
 Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.
 Rev. Francis E. Clark, D. D., Tremont Temple, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Dummerston, Vt.
 Rev. D. S. Coles, Wakefield, Mass.
 Señora Angela O. C. de Costa, 1105 Calle Santa Fé, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
 Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Gov. John C. Cutler (*ex-officio*), Salt Lake City, Utah.
 Rev. John H. DeForest, D. D., Sendai, Japan.
 Everett O. Fisk, 2 Park St., Boston, Mass.
 B. O. Flower, Brookline, Mass.
 Merrill E. Gates, LL.D., Washington, D. C.
 Belton Gilreath, Birmingham, Ala.
 Edwin Ginn, 29 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Maria Freeman Gray, 1303 13th Ave., East Oakland, Cal.
 Rev. Scott F. Hershey, LL.D., Newcastle, Pa.
 Bishop E. E. Hoss, D. D., Citra, Fla.
 Julia Ward Howe, 241 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. John W. Hoyt, Washington, D. C.
 Dr. W. G. Hubbard, Goldsboro, N. C.
 Rev. Charles E. Jefferson, New York City, N. Y.
 Pres. David Starr Jordan, Stanford University, Cal.
 Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.
 Bishop William Lawrence, 122 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.
 Theodore Marburg (*ex-officio*), Baltimore, Md.
 Edwin D. Mead, 20 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Prof. John Bassett Moore, Columbia University, New York.
 Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D. D., Springfield, Mass.
 George Foster Peabody, 28 Monroe Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 L. H. Pillsbury, Derry, N. H.
 Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Hon. James Brown Scott, State Department, Washington.
 Sylvester F. Scovel, D. D., Wooster, Ohio.
 Mrs. May Wright Sewall, Indianapolis, Ind.

Albert K. Smiley, Mohonk Lake, N. Y.
 Mrs. Ruth H. Spray, Salida, Col.
 Mrs. L. M. N. Stevens, Portland, Me.
 Rev. Edward M. Taylor, D. D., Cambridge, Mass.
 Pres. M. Carey Thomas, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
 Pres. C. F. Thwing, D. D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Dr. James Wallace, 541 Lexington Ave., New York.
 Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.
 Booker T. Washington, LL. D., Tuskegee, Ala.
 Kate Gannett Wells, 7 Otis Place, Boston, Mass.
 Herbert Welsh, 1305 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Charles F. Whaley (*ex-officio*), 110 Olympic Place, Seattle, Wash.
 Rev. A. E. Winship, 29 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Richard Wood, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Pres. Mary E. Woolley, South Hadley, Mass.

DIRECTORS :

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., *ex-officio*.
 Francis B. Sears, *ex-officio*.
 Magnus W. Alexander, Lynn, Mass.
 Fannie Fern Andrews, 405 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
 Frederick Brooks, 31 Milk St., Boston, Mass.
 W. H. H. Bryant, 10 Berwick Park, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.
 Edward H. Clement, 10 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
 Frederic Cunningham, 53 State St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Charles F. Dole, Jamaica Plain, Mass.
 Miss Anna B. Eckstein, 30 Newbury Street, Boston, Mass.
 Mrs. J. Malcolm Forbes, Milton, Mass.
 Augustine Jones, Newton Highlands, Mass.
 Rev. B. F. Leavitt, Belmont, Mass.
 Lucia Ames Mead, 20 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, LL. D., Hyde Park, Mass.
 Bliss Perry, 4 Park St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. James L. Tryon, 61 Morton Street, Waltham, Mass.
 Fiske Warren, 8 Mt. Vernon Place, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., *ex-officio*.
 Fannie Fern Andrews, 405 Marlboro Street, Boston, Mass.
 Frederick Brooks, 31 Milk St., Boston, Mass.
 W. H. H. Bryant, 10 Berwick Park, Boston, Mass.
 Frederic Cunningham, 53 State St., Boston, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, LL. D., Hyde Park, Mass.

HONORARY COUNSEL:

Cephas Brainerd, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Robert M. Morse, Brookline, Mass.
 Judge William L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Hon. Josiah Quincy, Boston, Mass.
 Moorfield Storey, 26 Fenway, Boston.

Publications of the American Peace Society.

The Teaching of History in the Public Schools with Reference to War and Peace.—Report of a Committee of three appointed by the American Peace Society. 28 pages. Price 5 cts. each; \$3.50 per hundred, prepaid.

Tolstoy's Letter on the Russo-Japanese War.—48 pages and cover. Price, postpaid, 10 cts.

War Unnecessary and Unchristian.—By Augustine Jones, LL. B. Third edition, 20 pages. 5 cts. each, \$3.00 per hundred.

Freedom of Commerce in Time of War.—By James L. Tryon. With a letter by Judge L. E. Chamberlain, President of Massachusetts State Board of Trade. \$1.50 per hundred.

Economic Facts for Practical People.—By Lucia Ames Mead. Price 75 cts. per hundred.

The Limitation of Armaments.—The Position of the United States at the Hague Conference. By Edwin D. Mead. 28 pages. Price 5 cts. per copy. \$3.00 per hundred.

Historic Development of the Peace Idea.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood. Price 5 cts. per copy; \$3.50 per hundred.

The Mission of the United States of America in the Cause of Peace.—By David J. Brewer of the U. S. Supreme Court. Address before the New Jersey State Bar Association June 12, 1909. 20 pages. 5 cts. per copy.

A Primer of the Peace Movement.—By Lucia Ames Mead. A valuable compendium of statistics, arguments, facts, etc., 26 pages. Price 5 cts.; \$4 per hundred.

A Solemn Review of the Custom of War.—By Noah Worcester, D. D. A reprint of the pamphlet first published in 1814. 24 pages. Price 5 cts.; \$3 per hundred.

Dymond's Essay on War.—With an introduction by John Bright. Sent free on receipt of 5 cts. for postage.

War from the Christian Point of View.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. Revised edition. \$1.50 per hundred, prepaid.

The Case for Limitation of Armaments.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood. Reprinted from the *American Journal of International Law*. 16 pages. 5 cts. each; \$3.50 per hundred.

History of the American Peace Society and its Work.—16 pages. Price 5 cts. per copy.

The Absurdities of Militarism.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. 12 pages. Price \$1.50 per hundred. Third edition.

An Essay toward the Present and Future Peace of Europe.—By William Penn. First published in 1693. 24 pages, with cover. Price 6 cts., or \$3.00 per hundred, prepaid.

The Interparliamentary Union and its Work.—By Rev. J. L. Tryon. 8 pages. 3 cts. each, \$1.50 per hundred.

A Periodic Congress of the Nations, with list of Congresses held.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 12 pages. 5 cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred.

The Cost of War.—Giving approximate loss in men, in money, in destruction of property, and in indirect economic waste. By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 16 pages. 5 cts. per copy. \$3.00 per hundred.

International Arbitration at the Opening of the Twentieth Century.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 24 pages. Price 5 cts. each. \$3.50 per hundred, postpaid.

Perpetual Peace.—By Immanuel Kant. Translated by Benjamin F. Trueblood. 53 pages. Price 20 cents, postpaid.

Patriotism.—By Dr. William Everett. Harvard Phi Beta Kappa Oration, 1900. 16 pages. 5 cts. per copy.

The Arbitrations of the United States.—By Professor John Bassett Moore. 32 pages. 5 cts. each. \$3.00 per hundred.

The War System; Its History, Tendency, and Character, in the Light of Civilization and Religion.—By Rev. Reuben Thomas, D.D. New edition. Price 10 cts., prepaid.

Military Drill in Schools.—By Rev. W. Evans Darby, LL.D. 8 pages. Price 2 cts., or \$1.50 per hundred, postpaid.

William Penn's Holy Experiment in Civil Government.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 24 pages with cover. 5 cts. each, or \$3.00 per hundred, carriage paid.

How the Sunday Schools May Aid the Peace Movement.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood. 4 pages. Price 50 cts. per hundred, postpaid.

A Battle, as it appeared to an Eye-witness.—By Rev. R. B. Howard. Letter Leaflet No. 1. 20 cts. per hundred.

The Cherry Festival of Naumburg.—Letter Leaflet No. 4. Price 20 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

Washington's Anti-militarism.—Letter Leaflet No. 6. 4 pages. Price 50 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

Coals of Fire.—By Willis R. Hotchkiss, of the Friends' Africa Industrial Mission. Letter Leaflet No. 7. Price 30 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

The Christ of the Andes.—8 pages. Illustrated. \$1.25 per hundred, postpaid.

The First and Second Hague Conferences and their Results.—8 pages each. 2 cts. each, \$1.25 per hundred, postpaid.

The Proposed High Court of Nations.—By James L. Tryon. Introduction by Dean Kirchwey. 16 pages. Price 5 cts. per copy; \$3.00 per hundred.

Hymns for Peace Meetings.—6 pages. 5 cts. each. 35 cts. per dozen.

Some Fallacies of Militarism.—By Rev. Charles E. Jefferson, D. D. 8 pages. Price \$1.25 per hundred.

Teaching Patriotism and Justice.—By Lucia Ames Mead. Price \$2.50 per hundred.

Is Japan a Menace to the United States? By Rev. J. H. DeForest, thirty-three years a missionary in Japan. 12 pages. \$2.00 per hundred.

War Facts—Peace Facts.—2 pages. Valuable for distribution at public meetings. 50 cts. per hundred.

Report of the Thirteenth Universal Peace Congress.—Held at Boston in 1904. 350 pages. A most valuable document for all peace workers and students of the cause. Price 10 cts.

The Results of the Second Hague Conference.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood. 8 pages. 3 cts. each, \$1.25 per hundred.

The Churches and the Peace Movement.—By Rev. James L. Tryon. 4 pages. Price, 50 cts. per hundred.

Shall Any National Dispute be Reserved from Arbitration?—By Hon. J. H. Ralston. 8 pages. \$1.00 per hundred.

The Conditions of Peace Between the East and the West.—By J. H. DeForest, D. D. 16 pages. \$2.50 per hundred.

The Moral Damage of War to the School Child.—By Rev. Walter Walsh. 8 pages. 75 cts. per hundred.

Arbitration, but Not Armaments.—By Prof. William I. Hull. Price, \$1.25 per hundred.

Women and War. By Grace Isabel Colbron. 4 pages. 50 cts. per hundred.

Women in the Peace Movement. By Benjamin F. Trueblood. 8 pages. \$1.25 per hundred.

The Advocate of Peace

A MONTHLY JOURNAL OF THE
INTERNATIONAL PEACE MOVEMENT.

Price, One Dollar a Year. In Clubs of
ten or more, 50 Cents a Year.

PUBLISHED BY

The American Peace Society,
31 Beacon Street, Boston.

PEACE PUBLICATIONS

FOR SALE BY THE

American Peace Society.

Prices Include Postage.

LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS. By
the Baroness von Suttner. Au-
thorized English translation by T.
Holmes. New edition, cloth, 65 cts.

**SUMNER'S ADDRESSES ON
WAR. THE TRUE GRANDEUR OF
NATIONS, THE WAR SYSTEM OF
THE COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS,
and THE DUEL BETWEEN FRANCE
AND GERMANY:** The three in one
volume. Price, 65 cts.

**THE HAGUE PEACE CONFER-
ENCES OF 1899 AND 1907.**
By James Brown Scott. Two
large vols. Price, \$5.00 net.

**TEXTS OF THE PEACE CON-
FERENCES AT THE HAGUE,
1899 AND 1907.** Edited, with an
Introduction, by James Brown
Scott. Prefatory Note by Elihu
Root. 447 pages. Price, \$2.00.

**CHANNING'S DISCOURSES ON
WAR.** Containing Dr. Channing's
Addresses on War, with extracts
from discourses and letters on the
subject. Price, 65 cts.

**ARBITRATION AND THE
HAGUE COURT.** By Hon. John
W. Foster. A concise manual of
the chief features of the arbitra-
tion movement. Price, \$1.00.

**INTERNATIONAL TRIBU-
NALS:** A collection of the Schemes
which have been proposed. Adds
a long list of instances of interna-
tional settlements by arbitral courts
and commissions. By W. Evans
Darby, LL.D. Cloth, over 900
pages. Price, \$3.50.

THE ETHICS OF FORCE. By
H. E. Warner. Price, 60 cts.

**THE NEWER IDEALS OF
PEACE.** By Jane Addams.
Price, \$1.25.

**THE TWO HAGUE CONFER-
ENCES.** By William I. Hull,
Professor of History in Swarth-
more College. 516 pages. Price,
\$1.65 A fine account of the work
and results of the two Conferences.

THE FUTURE OF WAR. By
John de Bloch. Preface by W. T.
Stead. The sixth volume of Mr.
Bloch's great work on "The Future
of War," containing all his proposi-
tions, summaries of arguments, and
conclusions. Price, 65 cts.

**THE FEDERATION OF THE
WORLD.** By Benjamin F. True-
blood. Third Edition. Two new
chapters. 227 pages. Price, 75 cts.

A LEAGUE OF PEACE. By
Andrew Carnegie. The Rectorial
Address delivered by Mr. Carnegie
to the students of the University
of St. Andrews the 17th of Octo-
ber, 1905. 47 pages. Price, 10 cts.

THE HUMAN HARVEST. By
David Starr Jordan. Cloth. \$1.00.

TOLSTOY AND HIS MESSAGE.
By Ernest Howard Crosby. Cloth.
Price, 50 cts.

**THE MORAL DAMAGE OF
WAR.** By Rev. Walter Walsh.
Revised Edition. A powerful ar-
raignment of war from the moral
point of view. Fresh, vigorous,
courageous. 462 pages. 75 cts.

THE ARBITER IN COUNCIL.
A Compendium of Argument and
Information on the Peace Move-
ment, in the form of a Seven Days'
Discussion of a group of friends.
567 pages. Price, \$1.25.

**PATRIOTISM AND INTERNA-
TIONALISM.** By Lucia Ames
Mead. A Manual for Teachers.
Containing Material for Programs
for May 18, etc. Price, 20 cts.

WORLD ORGANIZATION. By
R. L. Bridgman. Price, 60 cts.

**WAR INCONSISTENT WITH
THE RELIGION OF JESUS
CHRIST.** By David L. Dodge.
A reprint of the first two pamphlets
published in this Country in the
Interests of Peace. Price, 65 cts.

**GARRISON THE NON-
RESISTANT.** By Ernest H.
Crosby. Price, 50 cts.

**THE LIMITATION OF ARMA-
MENTS.** By Senator d'Estour-
nelles de Constant. Paper pre-
sented to the Interparliamentary
Conference at London, July, 1906.
5 cts. to cover postage.

**REPORT OF THE NEW YORK
NATIONAL PEACE CON-
GRESS, held in 1907.** 478 pages.
Handsomely printed and illustrated.
Paper, 75 cts. Cloth, \$1.50

**REPORT OF THE PENNSYL-
VANIA STATE PEACE CON-
GRESS, held in May, 1908.** 222
pages. Price, 65 cts.

**AMONG THE WORLD'S PEACE
MAKERS.** By Hayne Davis. An
account of the Interparliamentary
Union and its work, with sketches
of eminent members of the Union.
Price, cloth, \$1. Paper, 75 cts.

60 YEARS'
EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &C.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may
quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an
invention is probably patentable. Communica-
tions strictly confidential. **HANDBOOK** on Patents
sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents.
Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive
special notice, without charge, in the

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest cir-
culation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a
year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers

MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York
Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.